

Contents

Introduction ~~~ vii

- b** /b/ Voiced Bilabial Stop-Plosive ~~~ 1
- ch** /tʃ/ Voiceless Coronal-Alveolar Affricate ~~~ 13
- d** /d/ Voiced Coronal-Alveolar Stop-Plosive ~~~ 27
- f** /f/ Voiceless Labio-Dental Fricative ~~~ 39
- g** /g/ Voiced Postdorsal-Velar Stop-Plosive ~~~ 53
- h** /h/ Voiceless Unlocalized Consonant ~~~ 69
- j** /dʒ/ Voiced Coronal-Alveolar Affricate ~~~ 77
- k** /k/ Voiceless Postdorsal-Velar Stop-Plosive ~~~ 91
- l** /l/ Voiced Apico-Alveolar Lateral ~~~ 105
- m** /m/ Voiced Bilabial Nasal ~~~ 133
- n** /n/ Voiced Coronal-Alveolar Nasal ~~~ 145
- ng** /ŋ/ Voiced Postdorsal-Velar Nasal ~~~ 159
- p** /p/ Voiceless Bilabial Stop-Plosive ~~~ 163
- r** /r/ Consonantal, Voiced Mediodorsal
Medioplatatal Rhotic ~~~ 175

Vocalic

- r** Vocalic /r/ Clusters ~~~ 207

- s** /s/ Voiceless Apico-Alveolar or Predorsal-Alveolar Fricative 213
- sh** /ʃ/ Voiceless Coronal Prepalatal or Coronal Postalveolar Fricative (with Lip Rounding) 245
- t** /t/ Voiceless Coronal-Alveolar Stop-Plosive 259

Voiceless

- th** /θ/ Voiceless Apico-Dental or Interdental Fricative 271

Voiced

- th** /ð/ Voiced Apico-Dental or Interdental Fricative 285
- v** /v/ Voiced Labio-Dental Fricative 289
- w** /w/ Voiced Bilabial Glide with Back of the Tongue High 303
- hw** /hw/ Voiceless Aspirate with Voiced Bilabial Glide 311
- x** /ks/ Voiceless Postdorsal-Velar Stop-Plosive Followed by Voiceless Apico-Alveolar Fricative 319
- y** /j/ Voiced Mediodorsal-Mediopalatal Glide 323
- z** /z/ Voiced Apico-Alveolar or Predorsal-Alveolar Fricative 331
- zh** /ʒ/ Voiced Coronal-Alveolar Affricate 345

Appendix A: Articulation Assessments 349

Appendix B: Language Tests 351

References and Suggested Readings 352

About the Author 354

